

Table A-1. News stories and outlets by country

<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>CASES</b>	<b>NUMBER OF OUTLETS</b>
Argentina	5368	10
Australia	1965	8
Austria	4821	10
Belgium	2411	7
Brazil	3679	9
Canada	3727	12
Chile	7512	11
Colombia	5138	8
Ecuador	2892	8
Egypt	3484	11
United Kingdom	4185	15
Estonia	2409	11
Ethiopia	1400	10
France	4661	9
Germany	4777	6
Hungary	3358	13
Ireland	2421	8
Israel	2448	8
Italy	4494	11
Japan	3757	9
Kuwait	1868	9
Lebanon	3665	14
Mexico	7905	12
Poland	6230	14
Qatar	1559	6
Russia	6955	10
Rwanda	2644	7
Serbia	6067	11
South Korea	3959	8
Spain	6089	12
Switzerland	3555	10
Taiwan	6790	10
United Arab Emirates	2726	9
United States	3992	11
Venezuela	2443	12
Cuba	2834	8
Paraguay	4286	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>148,474</b>	<b>365</b>

Table A-2. Selected news outlets per country

<b>Country</b>	<b>Outlet</b>	<b>Political orientation</b>
Argentina	Telefé	Right-center
	El Trece	Right-center
	TV Pública	Left-center
	Radio Mitre	Right-center
	Radio 10	Left
	Clarín	Right-center
	La Nación	Right-center
	Página 12	Left
	Infobae	Right-center
	www.clarin.com	Right-center
Australia	Nine News	Center
	ABC News Melbourne	Center
	ABC Radio Newcastle	Center
	Radio 3AW	Center
	The Herald Sun	Right-center
	The Sydney Morning Herald	Center
	News.com.au	Center
	The Guardian Australia	Left-center
Austria	ORF 2	Center
	ProSieben Austria	Center
	Hitradio Ö3	Center
	Kronehit	Center
	Kronen Zeitung	Right-center
	Heute	Left-center
	Kurier	Center
	Der Standard	Left-center
	Orf.at	Center
	Gmx.at	Center
Belgium	Het Journaal	Center
	VTM Nieuws	Center
	Radio 1 Belgium	Center
	Q Music	Center
	De Standaard	Center
	Het Laatste Nieuws	Center
	www.newsmonkey.be	Center
Brazil	Globo	Right-center
	Record	Right
	CBN	Right-center
	Band Radio	Right-center

	Folha de S. Paulo	Center
	O Globo	Right-center
	O Estado de S. Paulo	Right-center
	R7	Right
	G1	Right
Canada	CTV	Center
	CBC TV Canada	Left-center
	Global	Center
	TVA	Right-center
	CBC Radio Canada	Left-center
	Radio-Canada	Left-center
	Globe and Mail	Right-center
	Toronto Star	Left-center
	National Post	Right-center
	La Presse	Left-center
	www.cbc.ca	Left-center
	Huffington Post Canada	Left-center
Chile	Mega	Right-center
	TVN Chile	Center
	Canal 13	Right-center
	Chilevisión	Left-center
	www.biobio.cl	Center
	Emol	Right-center
	El Mostrador	Left-center
	Radio Bío Bío	Center
	Radio Cooperativa	Center
	La Tercera	Right-center
	Las Ultimas Noticias	Right-center
Colombia	Caracol Noticias	Right-center
	CM & Noticias	Right
	La W Radio	Right-center
	Blu Radio	Right
	El Espectador	Center
	Q-HUBO	Right-center
	Pulzo	Center
	Minuto 30	Center
Ecuador	Ecuavisa	Right-center
	TC Television	Center
	Radio America	Center
	Radio Cristal	Center
	Extra	Center

	El Universo	Right-center
	www.elcomercio.com	Center
	www.eluniverso.com	Right-center
Egypt	El oula	Center
	CBC News Egypt	Right-center
	Radio 90 90	Right-center
	El bernag el am	Center
	Al Ahram	Center
	Al masry Elyoum	Right-center
	Alyoum Alsabee	Right-center
	Alwafd	Right-center
	Mada Masr	Center
	Masrawy	Right-center
	Daily News Egypt	Right-center
UK	BBC News	Center
	Channel 4 News	Center
	Sky News	Center
	ITV News	Center
	BBC Radio 4	Center
	BBC Radio 2	Center
	TalkSport	Center
	Classic FM	Center
	The Daily Telegraph	Right-center
	The Guardian UK	Left-center
	The Daily Mirror	Left-center
	The Sun	Right
	BBC news online	Center
	Mail online	Right
	Huffpost UK	Left-center
Estonia	ETV	Center
	Kanal 2	Center
	TV3	Center
	ERR Radio	Center
	Raadio Kuku	Center
	Postimees	Right-center
	Eesti Päevaleht	Left-center
	Õhtuleht	Center
	Postimees.ee	Right-center
	Delfi.ee	Left-center
	Err.ee	Center
Ethiopia	Ethiopian Television,	NA**

	EBC	
	AMC	NA**
	ESAT	NA**
	Ethiopian Radio, EBC	NA**
	Sheger FM	NA**
	Ethiopian Herald	NA**
	Addis Admas	NA**
	Reporter	NA**
	Walta	NA**
	Addis Standard	NA**
France	TF1	Right-center
	France 2	Center
	RTL	Right-center
	France-Inter	Left-center
	Le Monde	Left-center
	Le Figaro	Right
	Le Parisien	Center
	BFMTV.fr	Center
	Franceinfo.tv National	Center
Germany	ARD	Center
	RTL	Center
	Deutschland-funk	Left-center
	Süddeutsche Zeitung	Left
	Bild.de	Right-center
	Spiegel Online	Left-center
Hungary	M1	Right
	RTL Klub	Center
	TV2 Hungary	Right
	MR1 Kossuth Radio	Right
	Klub Radio	Left-center
	Népszava	Left
	Magyar Nemzet	Right
	Blikk	Center
	Bors	Right-center
	Index.hu	Left-center
	Origo.hu	Right
	www.888.hu	Right
	www.24.hu	Left-center
Ireland	Virgin Media 1	Center
	Radio Telfis Eireann TV	Center
	Radio Telfis Eireann	Center

	Radio	
	Newstalk	Right-center
	The Irish Times	Center
	The Star Ireland	Right-center
	Thejournal.ie	Center
	RTE news	Center
Israel	KanChannel 11	Center
	Keshet Channel 12	Left-center
	Kan	Center
	Galei Zahal	Right-center
	Haaretz	Left
	Israel Hayom	Right
	Ynet	Left-center
	Walla News	Left-center
Italy	Rai 1	Center
	La 7	Left-center
	Canale 5	Right-center
	Radio 1	Center
	RDS	Center
	Radio 24	Center
	Corriere della Sera	Center
	La Repubblica	Left-center
	Il Giornale	Right-center
	Fanpage.it	Center
	Fatto.it	Left-center
Japan	NHK	Center
	TV Asahi	Left-center
	Nihon TV	Right-center
	NHK radio 1	Center
	Bunka Housou	Left-center
	The Yomiuri Shinbum	Right-center
	The Asahi Shinbum	Left-center
	Huffpost Japan	Left-center
	Buzzfeed Japan	Left-center
Kuwait	Kuwait TV	Center
	Alrai TV	Left-center
	Kuwait Radio	Center
	Al Qabas	Right-center
	Al Anba	Right-center
	Kuwait Times	Center
	Alaan	Left

	alraimedia.com	Left-center
	Kuwait Arab Times	Center
Lebanon	Al Manar TV	NA**
	LBCI	NA**
	MTV Lebanon	NA**
	Al-Jadeed	NA**
	OTV	NA**
	NBN	NA**
	LBC Online	NA**
	Sawt Lubnan (Voice of Lebanon)	NA**
	Sawt Lubnanal-Hurr (Radio Liban Libre)	NA**
	An-Nahar	NA**
	Al Akhbar	NA**
	Lebanon Files	NA**
	El Nashra	NA**
	Lebanon Debate	NA**
Mexico	Televisa	Right-center
	Canal Once	Left-center
	Radio Fórmula	Right-center
	Aristegui Noticias	Left-center
	Instituto Mexicano de la Radio	Left-center
	La Jornada	Left
	Reforma	Right-center
	El Financiero	Right-center
	La Prensa	Left-center
	Animal Político	Left
	El Universal Online Mexico	Center
	Uno TV	Right-center
Poland	TVPI	Right
	TVN	Right
	POLSAT	Right-center
	RMF FM	Left-center
	Radio ZET	Left-center
	Jedynka	Right
	Trójka	Right
	Gazeta Wyborcza	Left-center
	Rzeczpospolita	Right-center
	Fakt	Center
	Nasz Dziennik	Right

	Wirtualna Polska	Center
	Onet	Left-center
	Interia	Center
Qatar	Aljazeera English	Left-center
	Aljazeera Arab	Center
	The Gulf Times	Center
	Al-Sharq	Center
	ILoveQatar	Center
	Qatarliving	Center
Russia	First Channel Pervij Kanal	Center
	NTV	Center
	Russia 24	Center
	Business FM	Left-center
	Rossijskaya Gazeta	Center
	Komsomolskaya Pravda	Center
	Novaya Gazeta	Left-center
	Lenta	Center
	Meduza	Left-center
	Vedomosti	Left-center
Rwanda	Rwanda TV	NA**
	TV1	NA**
	Radio Rwanda	NA**
	The New Times	NA**
	Imvaho Nshya	NA**
	Igihe.com	NA**
	Umuseke.rw	NA**
Serbia	RTS1	Center
	Pink	Right-center
	N1	Left-center
	Radio Beograd 1	Center
	Radio S	Center
	Blic	Center
	Informer	Right-center
	Politika	Right-center
	Kurir	Right-center
	Telegraf	Center
	Danas	Left-center
South Korea	KBS	Center
	JTBC	Left-center
	CBS South Korea	Center



	TBS Radio	Left-center
	Chosun	Right
	Hankyoreh	Left
	Dailian	Right
	OhMyNews	Left
Spain	Antena 3	Right-center
	La Sexta	Left-center
	La 1	Center
	SER	Left-center
	Onda Cero	Right-center
	El Pais	Left-center
	La Vanguardia	Right-center
	El Mundo	Right-center
	El Confidencial	Right-center
	OK Diario	Right
	www.eldiario.es	Left
	Huffington Post Spain	Left-center
Switzerland	SRF TV	Left-center
	Tele Züri	Right-center
	SRF Radio	Left-center
	Radio 1 Switzerland	Left-center
	Neue Zürcher Zeitung	Right-center
	Zürichseezeitung Meilen	Center
	20min	Right-center
	Watson.ch	Left-center
	Blick	Left-center
	Nau.ch	Center
Taiwan	TVBS News	Right-center
	Sanli News	Left-center
	PTS	Center
	PBS	Center
	BCC	Right-center
	Apple Daily Taiwan	Center
	Liberty Times	Left-center
	United Daily News	Right-center
	ETtoday	Right-center
	NOWnews	Center
UAE	Dubai TV	Right-center
	Abu Dhabi TV	Right-center
	Sharjah Radio	Right-center
	Al Bayan	Right-center

	Alithad	Right-center
	AlKhalij	Right-center
	Barq Alemarat	Right-center
	Wam	Right-center
	Alain	Right-center
The United States	NBC	Center
	CNN USA	Left-center
	KABC	Center
	NPR	Center
	WBBM Newsradio	Center
	New York Times	Left-center
	USA Today	Center
	Los Angeles Times	Left-center
	Buzzfeed News US	Left
	www.foxnews.com	Right
	Huffington Post US	Left
Venezuela	Venevisión	Center
	Venezolana de Televisión	Left
	Globovisión	Center
	Éxitos	Center
	Radio Fe y Alegría	Center
	Ultimas Noticias	Left
	El Universal Venezuela	Center
	La Verdad de Vargas	Center
	Crónica.Uno	Center
	El Nacional Web	Right
	La Patilla	Right-center
	Tal Cual	Left-center
Cuba	Cubavisión	Left
	Canal Caribe	Left
	Radio Rebelde	Left
	Radio Progreso	Left
	Granma	Left
	Juventud Rebelde	Left
	Cuba Debate Online	Left
	OnCuba Online	Center
Paraguay	Canal 9 Paraguay	Right
	ABC TV Paraguay	Right-center
	Nanduti	Center
	ABC Cardinal	Right-center

	La Nación Paraguay	Right-center
	Última Hora Paraguay	Right-center
	El Surtidor	Left-center
	Hoy Paraguay	Right

\* To control for potential over or under representation of specific types of media, resulting from some media platforms including more stories than others, the data were weighted to ensure that the four platforms within each country would contribute equally to the overall results.

\*\*Not applicable to these countries, since the differences in political parties are not based on the conventional right-left, conservative-liberal model that applies to most parts of the world.

Table A-3. Role Performance Indicators

<b><i>Role</i></b>	<b><i>Indicator</i></b>
Interventionist	Journalist's point of view Interpretation Call to action Qualifying adjectives First person
Watchdog	Information on judicial/administrative processes Questioning by the journalist Questioning by others Criticism offered by the journalist Criticism offered by others Uncovering performed by the journalist Uncovering performed by others Reporting on external investigation Investigative reporting
Loyal-Facilitator	Defense/support activities Defense/support policies Positive image of the elite Progress/success Comparison to other countries National triumphs Promotion of the country Patriotism
Service	Impact on everyday life Tips and advice (grievances) Tips and advice (individual risks) Consumer information Consumer advice
Infotainment	Personalization Private life Sensationalism Emotions Morbidity
Civic	Citizen reactions Citizen demand Credibility of citizens

	Education on duties and rights Local impact Social community impact Citizen questions Information on citizen activities Support of citizen movements
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Table A-4. Confirmatory factor analysis (CFA) fit indices for role performance

Domain/Level	Role Performance
Journalistic Voice	$\chi^2 = 681.141, p < .001$ ; RMSEA = .030 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .028, .032); CFI= .990; TLI=.979; SRMR= .039
Power Relations	$\chi^2 = 9314.461, p < .001$ ; RMSEA = .020 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .020, .021), CFI = .966, TLI = .960; SRMR= .081
Audience Approach	$\chi^2 = 33873.483, p < .001$ ; RMSEA = .035 (90% confidence interval [CI] = .035, .035); CFI = .922; TLI = .910; SRMR= .102

Root Mean Square Error of Approximation (RMSEA)

Comparative fit index (CFI)

Tucker-Lewis index (TLI)

Standardized Root Mean Square Residual (SRMR)

\* The goodness of fit was calculated for the 37 countries' full dataset of news content.

Table A-5. Global intercoder reliability across roles by country

COUNTRY	INTERVENTIONIST	WATCHDOG	LOYAL	SERVICE	INFOTAINMENT	CIVIC	COUNTRY MEAN
Argentina	.76	.86	.77	.85	.68	.91	.81
Australia	.71	.75	.92	.72	.70	.74	.76
Austria	.81	.89	.96	.86	.82	.95	.88
Belgium	.68	.75	.84	.81	.69	.79	.76
Brazil	.72	.70	.84	.71	.71	.73	.74
Canada	.70	.76	.74	.72	.70	.73	.73
Chile	.76	.82	.77	.74	.78	.81	.78
Colombia	.70	.73	.91	.80	.74	.69	.76
Cuba	.85	.92	.82	.94	.83	.89	.88
Ecuador	.87	.84	.94	.90	.90	.76	.87
Egypt	.76	.70	.79	.73	.71	.76	.74
Estonia	.71	.82	.84	.76	.73	.80	.78
Ethiopia	.71	.69	.70	.82	.96	.84	.79
France	.67	.76	.80	.87	.69	.74	.76
Germany	.70	.73	.88	.71	.73	.78	.76
Hungary	.94	.90	.91	.86	.88	.80	.88
Ireland	.75	.70	.79	.77	.72	.72	.74
Israel	.75	.71	.89	.77	.71	.77	.77
Italy	.92	.93	.91	.85	.80	.70	.85

Japan	.70	.77	.87	.71	.70	.76	.75
Kuwait	.72	.73	.78	.71	.69	.70	.72
Lebanon	.92	.90	.89	.95	.91	.89	.91
Mexico	.70	.72	.83	.75	.72	.71	.74
Paraguay	.89	.78	.91	.89	.76	.76	.83
Poland	.73	.76	.92	.70	.71	.70	.75
Qatar	.69	.74	.81	.70	.70	.74	.73
Russia	.71	.70	.82	.68	.72	.72	.73
Rwanda	.72	.86	.89	.82	.79	.77	.81
Serbia	.90	.93	.91	.92	.87	.85	.90
South Korea	.72	.80	.92	.84	.80	.74	.80
Spain	.78	.79	.87	.85	.78	.75	.80
Switzerland	.85	.74	.80	.74	.76	.76	.78
Taiwan	.80	.86	.88	.78	.79	.92	.84
United Arab Emirates	.77	.75	.77	.70	.74	.74	.75
United Kingdom	.73	.81	.96	.79	.70	.80	.80
United States	.86	.82	.97	.82	.81	.81	.85
Venezuela	.78	.86	.90	.86	.70	.73	.81
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>.77</b>	<b>.79</b>	<b>.86</b>	<b>.79</b>	<b>.76</b>	<b>.78</b>	<b>.79</b>

Table A-6. Performance of Journalistic Roles Across Countries, Mean Scores

Country/Role	Interventionist	Watchdog	Loyal-Facilitator	Service	Infotainment	Civic
Argentina	.236	.066	.039	.055	.170	.057
Australia	.102	.040	.007	.032	.080	.023
Austria	.108	.038	.010	.040	.067	.063
Belgium	.151	.058	.017	.077	.097	.065
Brazil	.161	.057	.017	.050	.095	.076
Canada	.279	.065	.017	.099	.136	.107
Chile	.225	.054	.019	.071	.157	.063
Colombia	.182	.045	.015	.032	.081	.047
Cuba	.233	.011	.099	.057	.066	.034
Ecuador	.133	.030	.018	.039	.122	.043
Egypt	.079	.010	.118	.095	.056	.025
Estonia	.171	.088	.037	.107	.165	.066
Ethiopia	.154	.054	.108	.073	.036	.052
France	.185	.063	.019	.070	.088	.084
Germany	.251	.062	.012	.066	.219	.080
Hungary	.335	.071	.010	.051	.037	.024
Ireland	.132	.055	.008	.058	.053	.062
Israel	.282	.089	.023	.038	.120	.095

Italy	.108	.053	.013	.038	.088	.041
Japan	.127	.028	.011	.037	.119	.033
Kuwait	.090	.033	.054	.078	.068	.044
Lebanon	.096	.033	.009	.004	.027	.022
Mexico	.180	.063	.028	.070	.102	.060
Paraguay	.172	.044	.021	.057	.098	.042
Poland	.263	.080	.046	.100	.168	.070
Qatar	.203	.035	.064	.091	.093	.024
Russia	.181	.042	.028	.076	.072	.050
Rwanda	.096	.042	.028	.032	.048	.049
Serbia	.096	.029	.029	.048	.170	.021
South Korea	.109	.041	.007	.019	.034	.041
Spain	.181	.086	.015	.049	.098	.049
Switzerland	.209	.078	.028	.058	.121	.063
Taiwan	.247	.056	.032	.110	.131	.053
United Arab Emirates	.177	.019	.190	.118	.103	.042
United States	.186	.054	.008	.040	.089	.047
United Kingdom	.175	.095	.016	.073	.140	.118
Venezuela	.196	.057	.037	.088	.084	.062
Total	.181	.054	.030	.063	.107	.055

Table A-7. Intra-country variation on role performance across outlets (Eta Squared values reported as percentages)

Country/Role	Interventionist	Watchdog	Loyal-Facilitator	Service	Infotainment	Civic	Mean
Argentina	4.9	1.4	2.4	0.5	2.9	1.8	2.3
Australia	39.4	5.1	2.2	0.6	15.2	1.9	10.7
Austria	4.1	3.5	0.8	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.2
Belgium	4.6	5.2	1.7	16	1.8	25.3	9.1
Brazil	4.4	4.5	3.6	1	5	1.9	3.4
Canada	5.9	4.5	3.8	7.3	6.2	7.6	5.8
Chile	6.5	2.3	1.9	1.4	3.5	2.7	3,0
Colombia	4.5	6.3	1.8	2.6	9.5	5.1	4.9
Cuba	6.6	3.5	14.2	8.6	9.1	13.3	9.2
Ecuador	9.1	4.9	5	5.8	35.5	7.7	11.3
Egypt	17.5	3.2	14.8	18.2	9.4	13.2	12.7
Estonia	9	3.7	1.2	3	9.7	3.5	5,0
Ethiopia	5.9	9.9	15.4	7.9	3.3	6.7	8.1
France	2.7	1.9	0.8	0.7	2	2	1.6
Germany	6	8.9	0.9	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.5
Hungary	14.5	17.6	7.2	7.3	15.1	12.7	12.4
Ireland	6.3	1.5	0.4	4.2	3.2	5.5	3.5
Israel	8.3	1.4	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.3	2.7

Italy	6.9	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.6	2.7
Japan	3	2	1	4	7.5	5.9	3.9
Kuwait	12.8	7.5	2.5	7	7	2.7	6.5
Lebanon	6.4	2.7	0.7	0.8	3.1	1.9	2.6
Mexico	3.7	3.4	2	2.3	5.1	3.4	3.3
Paraguay	11.2	12.8	1.9	5.3	7.8	4.7	7.2
Poland	12.8	8.2	8.4	21.7	19.7	18.7	14.9
Qatar	4.4	21.1	33.1	23.6	15	14.2	18.5
Russia	22.4	6.3	4	5.6	6	6.2	8.4
Rwanda	2.3	7.4	4	3.3	3.5	12	5.4
Serbia	2	8.4	3.3	2.4	14.3	1	5.2
South Korea	2.1	4.3	0.9	3.3	4.5	8	3.8
Spain	13	6.8	1.4	4.9	4	3.4	5.5
Switzerland	13.1	5.8	0.7	1	4.7	2.2	4.5
Taiwan	6.4	4.2	4.7	2.2	8.1	5.7	5.2
United Arab Emirates	7.7	6.3	5.9	1.3	3.8	1.6	4.4
United Kingdom	5.8	3.6	1.1	0.8	8	7.4	4.4
United States	12.8	6.9	3.7	1.6	3.4	4.7	5.5
Venezuela	10.1	11.5	38.4	2.8	18.4	6.7	14.6